

United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit

V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC., PLASTIC SERVICES AND
PRODUCTS, LLC, DBA GENOVA PIPE, MICROKITS,
LLC, FISHUSA INC., TERRY PRECISION CYCLING
LLC,
Plaintiffs-Appellees

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, EXECUTIVE
OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT, UNITED STATES,
RODNEY S. SCOTT, COMMISSIONER FOR UNITED
STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, IN
HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS COMMISSIONER OF
THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER
PROTECTION, JAMIESON GREER, IN HIS OFFICIAL
CAPACITY AS UNITED STATES TRADE
REPRESENTATIVE, OFFICE OF THE UNITED
STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE, HOWARD
LUTNICK, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, UNITED STATES
CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION,
Defendants-Appellants

STATE OF OREGON, STATE OF ARIZONA, STATE OF
COLORADO, STATE OF CONNECTICUT, STATE OF
DELAWARE, STATE OF ILLINOIS, STATE OF MAINE,
STATE OF MINNESOTA, STATE OF NEVADA, STATE
OF NEW MEXICO, STATE OF NEW YORK, STATE OF
VERMONT,
Plaintiffs-Appellees

v.

**PRESIDENT DONALD J. TRUMP, UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, KRISTI
NOEM, SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY, IN
HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS SECRETARY OF THE
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, UNITED
STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION,
RODNEY S. SCOTT, COMMISSIONER FOR UNITED
STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, IN
HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS COMMISSIONER FOR
U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION,
UNITED STATES,
*Defendants-Appellants***

2025-1812, 2025-1813

Appeals from the United States Court of International Trade
in Nos. 1:25-cv-00066-GSK-TMR-JAR, 1:25-cv-00077-GSK-TMR-
JAR, Senior Judge Jane A. Restani, Judge Gary S. Katzman,
Judge Timothy M. Reif.

JUDGMENT


THIS CAUSE having been considered, it is

ORDERED AND ADJUDGED:

**AFFIRMED-IN-PART, VACATED-IN-PART, and
REMANDED-IN-PART**

FOR THE COURT

August 29, 2025
Date


Jarrett B. Perlow
Clerk of Court